DR. MARISOL ALCÁNTARA ORTIGOZA CURRICULUM VITAE

Marisol Alcántara Ortigoza

Department of Physics

University of Central Florida

4000 Central Florida Blvd.

Orlando, Florida 32816-2385, USA

Phone: +1-407-509-4833

+1-407-823-1528

Fax: +1-407-823-5112

e-mail: Marisol.AlcantaraOrtigoza@ucf.edu

website: http://marisolalcantaraortigoza.info/

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

- Department of Physics, University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL, USA
 08/2012 present
 Research Associate
- Donostia International Physics Center, Donostia-San Sebastián, Spain 07/2013 08/2012, 12/2014 12/2015
 Visiting Scientist
- ➤ Institut für Festkörperphysik, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie, Germany 2005- 2008: summer stays Visiting Scientist 05/2009 10/2009 10/2010 02/2011 10/2011 11/2011
- ➤ **Department of Physics, University of Central Florida**, Orlando, FL, USA 10/2007 08/2012 <u>Postdoctoral Research Associate</u>
- > **Department of Physics, Kansas State University**, Manhattan, KS, USA 08/2002 08/2007 Graduate Research Assistant
- Centro de Ciencias Físicas, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México,
 Cuernavaca, México
 2000 2001
 Undergraduate Research Assistant

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- Department of Physics, University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL, USA 08/2013 - 05/2014
 - Experience with both traditional lecture and new Mini-Studio modes.
- ➤ **Department of Physics, Kansas State University**, Manhattan, KS, USA 2001 2002 <u>Graduate Teaching Assistant</u>
- Facultad de Ciencias, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Ciudad de México, México
 1999 2001
 Undergraduate Instructor

EDUCATION

➤ **Ph.D. in Physics** (Condensed Matter Physics), December 7, 2007 **Kansas State University**, Physics Department, Manhattan, Kansas, USA

Advisor: Prof. Talat S. Rahman

Thesis: "Theoretical studies of electronic, vibrational, and magnetic properties of chemisorbed surfaces and nanoalloys."

Bachelor in Physics (Thesis in Atomic Physics), June 2001

Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Facultad de Ciencias, Mexico City, Mexico. Advisor: Prof. Horacio Martínez Valencia

Thesis: "Sección transversal y umbral de energía de la producción de rayos X en colisiones ion-átomo."

SYNERGISTIC ACTIVITY

- ➤ Contributor to the NSF-supported project: "Active Learning Strategies for Algebra-based Introductory Physics at UCF" (Award Number: 1246024) by teaching in the Mini-Studio for non-science, -technology, -engineering, and -math (non-STEM) students and designing worksheets focused on concepts, critical thinking and physics' broad landscape.
- ➤ Chair for the Session on "Quantum Condensed Matter Systems" at the 35th International Nathiagali Summer College on Physics and Contemporary Needs, Nathiagali, Pakistan, June 28-July4, 2010.
- ➤ Referee of manuscripts for Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics (PCCP), Journal of Chemical Physics, Journal of Physics: Condensed Metter, and Computational Material Science.

MEMBERSHIPS

- ➤ 2005 present Member of the American Physics Society
- ➤ 2010 present Member of the American Vacuum Society
- ➤ 2009 present Member of the American Harp Society

PUBLICATIONS

- 1. **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, R. Heid, T. S. Rahman, K.P. Bohnen; "A closer look at how symmetry constraints and the spin-orbit coupling shape the electronic structure of Bi(111)"; In preparation.
- 2. **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, M. Aminpour and T. S. Rahman; "Friedel oscillations responsible for stacking fault of adatoms: The case of Mg(0001) and Be(0001)"; Submitted to Physical Review B, December (2014).
- 3. **M. Alcántara Ortigoza** and S. Stolbov; <u>"Lattice perturbation: The missing key to understand gold "nobleness"</u>; Submitted to Journal of Chemical Physics, October (2014).

- 4. S. Stolbov and **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**; "Gold-doped Graphene: a Highly Stable and Active Electro-catalysts for the Oxygen Reduction Reaction"; Revision submitted to Journal of Physical Chemistry C; August (2014).
- 5. **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, I. Yu. Sklyadneva, R. Heid, E. V. Chulkov, T. S. Rahman, K.P. Bohnen, and P. M. Echenique; "Ab initio lattice dynamics and electron-phonon coupling of Bi(111)"; Phys. Rev. B **90**, 195438 (2014).
- 6. **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, M. Aminpour and T. S. Rahman; "Revisiting the surface properties of Mg(0001) thin films and their effect on the adatom binding energy and self-diffusion"; Surface Science, **632**, 14-19 (2015).
- 7. **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, R. Heid, K. P. Bohnen, and T. S. Rahman; "Anomalously Soft and Stiff Modes of Transition-Metal Nanoparticles"; *J. Phys. Chem. C*, **118**, 10335 (2014).
- 8. T. Tomanic, C. Sürgers, R. Heid, **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, K.-P. Bohnen, D. Stöffler, and H. v. Löhneysen; "Local-strain mapping on Ag(111) islands on Nb(110)", Appl. Phys. Lett. **101**, 063111 (2012).
- 9. D. Sun, W. Lu, D. Le, Q. Ma, M. Aminpour, **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, S. Bobek, J. Mann, J. Wyrick, T. S. Rahman, and L. Bartels; <u>"An MoS_x Structure with High</u> Affinity for Adsorbate Interaction", Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 51, 10284 (2012).
- 10.S. Stolbov and **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**; <u>"Rational Design of Competitive Electrocatalysts for Hydrogen Fuel Cells"</u>, *J. Phys. Chem. Letts.* **3**, 463 (2012).
- 11.G. S. Shafai, **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, and T. S. Rahman; <u>"Is the Debye-temperature a useful concept at the nanometer scale? Insights from ab initio free energy calculations of Au₁₃ and Au₁₂Fe nanoclusters", J. Phys.: Condens. Matter **24**, 104026 (2012).</u>
- 12.B. Roldán Cuenya, **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, L. K. Ono, F. Behafarid, S. Mostafa, J. R. Croy, K. Paredis, G. Shafai, T. S. Rahman, L. Li, Z. Zhang, and J. C. Yang, "Thermodynamic properties of Pt nanoparticles: Size, shape, support, and adsorbate effects"; Phys. Rev. B **84**, 245438 (2011).
- 13.**M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, R. Heid, K. P. Bohnen, and T. S. Rahman, "Nature of the Binding of a c(2x2)-CO Overlayer on Ag(001) and Surface Mediated Intermolecular Coupling"; J. Phys. Chem. A, **115** (25), 7291 (2011).
- 14.**M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, T. S. Rahman, R. Heid, and K. P. Bohnen, <u>"Ab initio Calculations of the Dispersion of Surface Phonons of a c(2x2) CO overlayer on Ag(001)"</u>; *J. Phys.: Condens. Matter* **22**, 395001 (2010).
- 15.S. S. Hayat, **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, M. A. Choudhry, and T. S. Rahman, "<u>Diffusion of Cu monomers and dimers on Ag(111): Molecular dynamics simulations and density functional theory calculations</u>"; *Phys. Rev.* B **82**, 085405 (2010).
- 16. E. Z. Ciftlikli, L. V. Goncharova, B. J. Hinch, **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, S. Hong, T. S. Rahman, "Vibrational dynamics of a c(2×2) phase induced by nitrogen adsorption

- on Cu(001)"; Phys. Rev. B **81**, 115465 (2010).
- 17. **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, R. Heid, K. P. Bohnen, and T. S Rahman, "Effect of c(2x2)-CO overlayer on the phonons of Cu(001): A first-principles study"; *Phys. Rev.* B **79**, 125432 (2009).
- 18.S. Stolbov, **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, R. R. Adzic, and T. S. Rahman, "High CO tolerance of Pt/Ru nano-catalyst: Insight from first principles"; *J. Chem. Phys.* **130**, 124714 (2009).
- 19.S. Stolbov, **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, and T. S. Rahman; "Application of density functional theory to CO tolerance in fuel cells: a brief review"; *J. Phys.: Condens. Matter* **21**, 474226 (2009).
- 20.**M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, S. Stolbov, and T. S. Rahman, <u>"Formation of Pt islets on facets of Ru nanoparticles: First-principles study"</u>; *Phys. Rev.* B **78**, 195417 (2008).
- 21.**M. Alcántara Ortigoza** and T. S. Rahman; "First principles calculations of the electronic and geometric structure of Ag₂₇Cu₇ nanoalloy", *Phys. Rev.* B **77**, 195404 (2008).
- 22. **M. Alcántara Ortigoza** and T. S. Rahman; "Symmetry and novelty in the electronic and geometric structure of nanoalloys: the case of Ag₂₇Cu₇"; Contemporary Physics: Proceedings of the International Symposium by Jamil Aslam, Faheem Hussain, Riazuddin; Published by World Scientific (2008).
- 23.**M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, T. S. Rahman, R. Heid, and K. P. Bohnen; <u>"First-principles study of the lattice dynamics of c(2 × 2)-CO on Cu(001)"</u>, *J. Phys.: Condens. Matter* **20**, 224009 (2008).
- 24. **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, R. A. Klemm, T. S. Rahman, Comment on "Magnetization of two-dimensional square arrays of nanomagnets", *Phys. Rev.* B **74**, 226401 (2006).
- 25. **M. Alcántara Ortigoza**, R. A. Klemm, T. S. Rahman, "Effect of dipolar interactions on the magnetization of a cubic array of nanomagnets", *Phys. Rev.* B **72**, 174416 (2005).

INVITED TALKS

- 1. <u>Novel pathways in the rational design of materials: an application to clean energy conversion;</u> XXIII International Materials Research Congress, Cancun, Quintana Roo, August 2014.
- 2. How "nano" is nanoscience?; NanoMex 2012, Puebla, Mexico, June 14th, 2012.
- 3. <u>Vibrational dynamics and diffusion of CO on metal surfaces: New answers to old questions using *ab initio* atomistic simulations; European Conference on Surface Science XXVII, Groningen, Netherlands, September 1st, 2010.</u>

- 4. <u>Ab initio vibrational dynamics applied to analyze the CO-metal (Cu,Ag) coupling;</u> 13th Vibrations at Surfaces meeting, Orlando, Florida, USA, March 13, 2010.
- 5. Formation of bilayer islands in heteroepitaxy of transition metals: insights from first principles calculations; Session on Scientific Computing and Mathematical Modeling within the 35th International Nathiagali Summer College on Physics and Contemporary Needs, Nathiagali, Pakistan, July 4-July 10, 2010.
- 6. <u>Formation of Pt islands on Ru nanoclusters Insights from ab initio calculations;</u> Session on Scientific Computing and Mathematical Modeling within the 35th International Nathiagali Summer College on Physics and Contemporary Needs, Nathiagali, Pakistan, July4-July 10, 2010.
- 7. Modeling and Design of Materials from the Perspective of the Density Functional Theory: Basics and Selected Applications; Session on Quantum Condensed Matter Systems within the 35th International Nathiagali Summer College on Physics and Contemporary Needs, Nathiagali, Pakistan, June 28-July4, 2010.

CONTRIBUTED PRESENTATIONS

- 1. <u>Novel pathway for the rational design of materials</u>: An application to clean energy conversion: Special Seminar, Instituto de Física, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, April 1st, 2014.
- 2. Mg(0001): Electronic structure features controlling the limit of and reactivity in the thin-film regime, stacking fault of Mg adislands and adatom self-diffusion:

 American Physical Society Meeting, Denver, Colorado, USA, March 5th, 2014.
- 3. <u>Origin and application of the ``lattice distortion energy'' spent upon chemisorption</u>: Poster at American Physical Society Meeting, Denver, Colorado, USA, March 5th, 2014.
- 4. <u>Vibrational spectrum and stability of the long-debated models for the (7√×7√)R19∘ phase of S/Cu(111)</u>: Poster at American Physical Society Meeting, Denver, Colorado, USA, March 4th, 2014.
- 5. <u>The unsuspected origin of gold's nobleness</u>: Condensed Matter Physics Seminar, Physics Department, University of Central Florida, April 22th, 2013.
- 6. <u>Stabilizing and enhancing activity of Ag as a catalyst for oxygen redaction reaction on hydrogen fuel cell cathodes</u>: American Physical Society Meeting, Baltimore, Maryland, USA, March 18, 2013.
- 7. <u>The unsuspected origin of gold's nobleness</u>: American Physical Society Meeting, Baltimore, Maryland, USA, March 19, 2013.
- 8. <u>Factors controlling the thermodynamic properties at the nanoscale: Ab initio study of Pt nanoparticles</u>: American Vacuum Society Symposium, Tampa, Florida, USA, October 28 November 2, 2012.
- 9. <u>Rational Design of Competitive Electrocatalysts for Hydrogen Fuel Cells</u>: American Vacuum Society Symposium, Tampa, Florida, USA, October 28 November 2, 2012.
- 10. <u>First-principles investigation of the stability and vibrational spectrum of MoSx nanostructures grown on Cu(111)</u>: American Vacuum Society Symposium, Tampa, Florida, USA, October 28 November 2, 2012.
- 11. Vibrational spectrum and stability of the long-debated models for the $(\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{7})R19^{\circ}$

- <u>phase of S/Cu(111)</u>: American Vacuum Society Symposium, Tampa, Florida, USA, October 28 November 2, 2012.
- 12. <u>Factors controlling thermodynamic properties at the nanoscale: Ab initio study of Pt nanoparticles</u>: American Physical Society Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, USA, March 1st, 2012.
- 13. <u>Insights on the electronic and vibrational properties of Bi(111) from first principles</u>: American Physical Society Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, USA, February 28th, 2012.
- 14. Insights on the "topological insulator phase" and anomalous lattice dynamics of Bi(111): Condensed Matter Physics Seminar, Physics Department, University of Central Florida, March 7th, 2012.
- 15. <u>Electronic structure and lattice dynamics of Bi(111)</u>: <u>Insights from ab initio calculations</u>: Colloquium of the Institut für Festkörperphysik, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie (Campus Süd), Karlsruhe, Germany, November 28, 2011.
- 16. <u>Electronic Structure of Bi(111): Clarification of the role of the spin-orbit coupling</u>, Florida Society of Material Simulation Annual Meeting, University of Central Florida, August 1-2,2011.
- 17. Interpreting the unexpected outcome of measurements at the nanoscale: ab initio thermodynamic properties, Condensed Matter Physics Seminar, Physics Department, University of Central Florida, April 11st, 2011.
- 18. <u>Insights on the anomalously soft and stiff modes of metal nanoparticles</u>; American Physical Society Meeting, Dallas, Texas, USA, March 24th, 2011.
- 19. Is the Debye-temperature a useful concept at the nanometer scale? Insights from <u>ab initio</u> free energy calculations of Au₁₃ and Au₁₂Fe nanoclusters; American Physical Society Meeting, Dallas, Texas, USA, March 24th, 2011.
- 20. <u>Bilayer islands in heteroepitaxy of transition metals: insights from first principles;</u> American Physical Society Meeting, Dallas, Texas, USA, March 23th, 2011.
- 21. <u>Ab initio</u> study of Mg self-diffusion on Mg(0001) terraces and steps; American Physical Society Meeting, Dallas, Texas, USA, March 22th, 2011.
- 22. <u>Nature of Binding and Vibrational Dynamics of CO on metal surfaces: answers to old questions using *ab initio* calculations; Poster at Gordon Research Conferences on Chemical Reactions at Surfaces; Ventura California, February 6-11, 2011.</u>
- 23. On the transition from bulk to nanoparticles: First-principles vibrational dynamics; Seminar of the Institut für Festkörperphysik, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie (Campus Nord), Eggenstein, Germany, November 4th, 2010.
- 24. <u>Ab initio</u> calculations of pre-exponential factors for the diffusion of CO on Ag(001): importance of the full phonon dispersion; American Vacuum Society 57th Meeting, Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA, October 19th, 2010.
- 25. <u>Vibrational dynamics and diffusion of CO on metal surfaces: New answers to old questions using ab initio atomistic simulations;</u> Colloquium of the Department of Physics, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie (Campus Süd), Karlsruhe, Germany, October 18th, 2010.
- 26. <u>Ab initio</u> calculations of the "pre-exponential factor" for the diffusion of CO on Ag(001): importance of the full phonon dispersion; American Physical Society Meeting, Portland, Oregon, USA, March 16 2010.
- 27. Ab initio study of size effects on Mg thin films and Mg self-diffusion on wide vs. narrow (0001) terraces; Poster at NanoFlorida 2010, Orlando, Florida, USA, September 10, 2010.
- 28. Is the Debye-temperature a useful concept at the nanometer scale?: insights from *ab initio* free energy calculations of Au₁₃ and Au₁₂Fe nanoclusters, Poster at

- NanoFlorida 2010, Orlando, Florida, USA, September 10, 2010.
- 29. <u>Formation of bilayer islands in heteroepitaxy on transition metals: insights from first principles calculations</u>, NanoFlorida 2010, Orlando, Florida, USA, September 10, 2010.
- 30. Formation of bilayer islands in heteroepitaxy of transition metals: insights from first principles calculations; Condensed Matter Physics Seminar, Physics Department, University of Central Florida, April 21st, 2010.
- 31. <u>Ab initio</u> calculations of the "pre-exponential factor" for the diffusion of CO on Ag(001): importance of the full phonon dispersion; American Physical Society Meeting, Portland, Oregon, USA, March 16, 2010.
- 32. <u>Vibrational Dynamics of c(2x2) CO overlayer on Cu(100) and Ag(100) from first principles</u>; Seminar at the Max-Planck-Institut für Festkörperforschung, Stuttgart, Germany, July 30, 2009.
- 33. <u>First-principles study of the lattice dynamics of c(2 × 2)-CO on Cu(001)</u>; Florida Chapter of the AVS Science and Technology Society, Orlando, Florida, USA, March 8 2009.
- 34. *Ab initio* vibrational dynamics of Ag27Cu7 nanoalloy; American Physical Society Meeting, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA, March 17 2009.
- 35. <u>Diffusion of two-dimensional Cu islets on Ag(111) studied with the Molecular Dynamics Method</u>; American Physical Society Meeting, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA, March 17 2009.
- 36. <u>Vibrational spectroscopy and ab initio dynamics of the O-induced added-row reconstructed Cu(110) surface</u>; American Physical Society, March Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, 2008.
- 37. First principles calculations of the vibrational dynamics of c(2x2)-CO on Ag(001); American Physical Society, March Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, 2008.
- 38. Insights into the stability of Ag₂₇Cu₇ nanoalloy from first principles calculations of geometric and electronic structure, A mid-time Conference of the COST Action p19: Multiscale Modelling of Materials, Brno, Czech Republic, June 2008.
- 39. <u>First-Principles Study of the Lattice Dynamics of c(2x2)-CO on Cu(001)</u>; Seminar at the Insitut für Festkörperphysik of the Forschungszentrum Karlsruhe, Germany, July 24 2008.
- 40. <u>First principles vibrational dynamics of c(2x2)-CO on Ag(001)</u>; First Annual Nanoscience Technology Symposium, NANOFLORIDA, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida, USA, September 2008.
- 41. Insights into the stability of Ag₂₇Cu₇ nanoalloy from first principles calculations of geometric and electronic structure; First Annual Nanoscience Technology Symposium: NANOFLORIDA, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida, USA, September 2008.
- 42. The importance of the dipolar interaction strength in magnetization hysteresis curves of two-dimensional nanomagnet arrays; Denver CO, American Physical Society, March Meeting, 2007.
- 43. First principles studies of the geometric and electronic structure of nanoalloy Ag₂₇Cu₇; Denver CO, American Physical Society, March Meeting, 2007.
- 44. <u>Formation of Pt nano-islands on Ru(0001) surface: insights from ab initio</u> calculations, Denver CO; American Physical Society, March Meeting, 2007.
- 45. <u>Formation of Pt islands on Ru nanoclusters</u>; Condensed Matter Physics Seminar, Physics Department, University of Central Florida, March 26th, 2007.
- 46. <u>Diffusion of Dimers in Complex Geometries: Density Functional Theory Calculations</u>; The 3rd Annual Workshop on Self-Learning Kinetic Monte Carlo,

- Department of Physics, University of Central Florida, April 28, 2007.
- 47. The dispersion of surface phonons of CO on Cu(100): insights from first-principles calculations; Vibrations at surfaces 12, XII International Conference, Erice, Italy, July 24th 2007.
- 48. Effect of the substrate-adsorbate coupling on the dispersion of phonons of CO on Cu(001); American Physical Society, March Meeting, Baltimore MD, 2006.
- 49. Effect of dipolar interactions on the magnetization of a cubic array of nanomagnets, Baltimore MD, American Physical Society, March Meeting, 2006.
- 50. First principles studies of the geometric and electronic structure of nanoalloy Ag₂₇Cu₇; Summer School on Metal Clusters and Surfaces, Pisa, Italy, 2006.
- 51. <u>Bimetallic system: application on fuel cells</u>; Condensed Matter Physics Seminar, Physics Department, Kansas State University, 2006.
- 52. First Principles Studies of the Reactivity of Pt Islets on Ru(0001); AVS 53rd International Symposium, San Francisco CA, 2006.
- 53. Effect of Dipolar Interactions on the Magnetization of Single-Molecule Magnets in a cubic lattice; American Physical Society, March Meeting, Los Angeles CA, 2005.
- 54. <u>Hysteresis by cubic arrays of nanomagnets under dipolar interactions</u>; Condensed Matter Physics Seminar, Physics Department, Kansas State University, 2005.
- 55. Effect of Dipolar Interaction in Magnetization of Classical SMM in a cubic lattice; Condensed Matter Physics Seminar, Physics Department, Kansas State University, 2004.
- 56. <u>Dipolar interaction between Single Molecule Magnets (SMM) in a 2D hexagonal lattice</u>; Condensed Matter Physics Seminar, Physics Department, Kansas State University, 2003.
- 57. Cálculo y comparación experimental de la sección transversal de la pérdida electrónica de átomos Rydberg usando la aproximación de Born; Poster at the XLIII Congreso Nacional de Física, Puebla, México, 2000.

COLLABORATORS:

- Prof. Talat S. Rahman, Department of Physics, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida 32816, USA
- Prof. Sergey Stolbov, Department of Physics, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida 32816, USA
- Dr. Klaus Peter Bohnen, Institut für Festkörperphysik, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie, Eggenstein-Leopoldshafen 76344, Germany
- Dr. Rolf Heid, Institut für Festkorperphysik, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie, Eggenstein-Leopoldshafen 76344, Germany
- Dr. Christian Ast, Max-Planck-Institute for Solid State Research, Heisenbergstr. 1, D-70569, Stuttgart, Germany
- Prof. Beatriz Roldán Cuenya, Department of Physics, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida 32816, USA
- Prof. Richard A. Klemm, Department of Physics, University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida 32816, USA
- Prof. Jane Hinch, Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Rutgers University, Piscataway, New Jersey 08854, USA
- Dr. Sadar S. Hayat, Department of Physics and Astronomy, Hazara

- University Mansehran (NWFP), Pakistan.
- Prof. Maki Kawai, Surface Chemistry Laboratory, RIKEN, 2-1 Hirosawa, Wako, Saitama 351-0198, Japan.
- Prof. Yousoo Kim, Surface Chemistry Laboratory, RIKEN, 2-1 Hirosawa, Wako, Saitama 351-0198, Japan.